

## Viewpoint

The MDNZ Newsletter

ISSUE 23 - March 2024

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www.mdnz.org.nz

## "A small group of people can change the world; indeed, it's the only thing that ever has." Margaret Mead



I take inspiration from this quote and how it relates it to our work at MDNZ. MDNZ has, for many years, advocated for free eye checks for

people over the age of 65 years. We aim for 80% of people over 50 years to be aware of macular degeneration. These are big goals that will take time to realise, and I take comfort in Margaret Mead's words. To succeed we need to build solid foundations to stand on.

In 2024, MDNZ will continue to build on these foundations. MDNZ will increase. our outreach to the public and community groups through education at seminars and awareness at expos. We plan to engage health professionals at conferences and offer them learning opportunities on macular degeneration.

We are delighted to reinvigorate MDNZ's Professional Friends Programme. The Programme gives ophthalmologists and optometrists an opportunity to show their support for MDNZ's work. You can see all

our Professional Friends listed on page 5.

We can't achieve our goals alone; we collaborate with like-minded individuals and organisations to get there. In this issue, find out more about our work with Eye Health Aotearoa and Te Whatu Ora. Thank you also to Sight Support Trust for sharing some tips and tricks, and to Doreen for your volunteering work.

Finally, I would like to offer a massive thank you to the wonderful donors who contributed to our Christmas and Holiday appeal, your generosity means we can deliver more seminars and provide more information packs in 2024. We couldn't have done it without you.

#### Sarah Berman

**General Manager** 

We are most grateful to the Aotearoa Gaming Trust for funding the printing and distribution of this newsletter.



## Medical Terms Explained

## What is Geographic Atrophy?

Geographic atrophy (GA) is the scientific term for late stage dry age-related macular degeneration (MD). It is called geographic atrophy, as the damage to the macula tends to start as patches of damage (or atrophy) that look like islands on a map when a doctor looks at the back of the eye.

Age-related MD is a progressive disease which goes through different stages. Not everyone will reach late-stage age-related MD, as the disease develops at different rates for different people.

Age-related MD starts off as early AMD, when an optometrist may notice small fatty deposits called drusen when looking at the back of the eye. As age-related MD develops to the intermediate stage, often these drusen get bigger or more abundant, and small patches of the macula may change colour. With early AMD and intermediate AMD, sight is not usually

affected. However, with intermediate AMD you may start to notice issues such as having difficulty adjusting to changing light conditions. Late-stage AMD manifests in two ways, either wet age-related MD (also called choroidal neovascularisation) or geographic atrophy (often referred to as dry age-related MD). Wet and dry age-related MD can occur together.

In geographic atrophy cells in the macula become damaged and die which leads to sight loss.

Treatments for dry macular degeneration are being developed and have featured in the two most recent issues of Viewpoint – issues 21 and 22. It is encouraging to note research and studies continue to be pursued in the search for effective and affordable treatments.



Thank you to the Macular Society, UK for this content.

No AMD

Early AMD

Intermediate AMD

AMD

Late AMD

No or few small drusen

Medium drusen

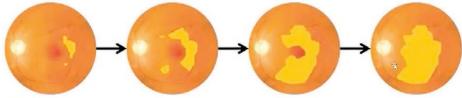
Larger drusen

Colour changes in macula

Wet AMD

Wet AMD

The yellow areas in this illustration show the progression of geographic atrophy.



## Handy hints for living with Low Vision

Hello fellow VIPs (Vision Impaired People). We often get asked "How do you keep safe in the kitchen and still turn out edible food?!"

We have compiled some tips and hints we have found invaluable. Of course, like most things, it will depend on your level of vision as to what suits you.

- 1 The first and most important thing to consider is to create CONTRAST. In other words, have a few different coloured chopping boards, knives, potato peelers, and any other item you use regularly. It's easier to see a white potato if it is against a red chopping board and you are using a brightly coloured peeler and/or knife.
- The next hint will help you manage boiling water. If, for example you want to drain a pot of potatoes, we suggest putting a colander in the sink and draining them into that. The same principle works for draining any liquid. When making tea or coffee always put the cup in the sink, so if you overfill the cup, there is no mess to clean up. Better still, if you have guests, tell them where everything is and let them make the drinks!
- 3 Another item we have found to be helpful is a dinner set with an

**upturn on the rim.** These are readily available and stop that horrible feeling of losing your food over the edge of your plate and onto the table.

- 4 Various helpful devices are also available from Blind Low Vision NZ (BLVNZ) such as a liquid level indicator for the side of a mug, talking scales, and a talking thermometer.
- **Lastly, do try and keep your sense of humour** if like me, you
  make Cardamon scones instead of
  Cinnamon. I saw a C, and instead
  of smelling to ensure the right
  ingredient, I guessed! Brown Sugar
  and Cardamon is not a good mix,
  and the scones were inedible. Lesson
  learnt.

Have a safe time and see you in the next newsletter.

#### **Sue and Deb**

Sight Support Trust 0800 55 55 77



www.sightsupport.org.nz

- To watch a short video on low vision aids and how best to use them, go to <a href="https://www.mdnz.org.nz/videos-to-watch-online">www.mdnz.org.nz/videos-to-watch-online</a>
- To browse the BLVNZ shop and order equipment go to https://shop.visionaustralia.org.nz/



## Meet volunteer extraordinaire, **Doreen**

After a successful career as a dental nurse and in management roles at the New Zealand School Dental

service over a period of 50 years, Doreen found the adjustment to retirement a challenge. She missed the demands and camaraderie of being in the workforce. She needed something to do. Doreen had been diagnosed with macular degeneration, and a friend suggested she contact Macular Degeneration NZ, who were looking for volunteers to help in the office.

Fast forward to 2024, and Doreen has been volunteering in the Parnell office for around 8 years. Doreen says she is keen to contribute wherever she is needed. Her specialty is preparing Patient Information Packs. MDNZ's General Manager, Sarah says "Doreen is the queen of Information Packs, she will prepare 200 packs in a couple of hours then ask what else there is to do today". This is no mean feat, and a key job at MDNZ, as we send out thousands of packs a year.

Doreen has found volunteering to be a useful transition from full time work to retirement and she enjoys being part of the MDNZ team. Doreen is happy that her contribution helps provide information and support for people with macular degeneration and their families.

Doreen is a great advocate for eating a healthy diet, keeping fit and active. In recent years, her vision has deteriorated a bit, but she does not let that stop her. Making adjustments in her daily life, such as watching where she steps when out on her walks, Doreen says "The curbs that are the same colour as the path can be tricky, but I manage".

Doreen has recently started using a small magnifier, that is very useful when shopping, a pair of fit-over sunglasses that reduce the glare, and a wonderful light to help her when reading. Doreen has not let her vision loss get in her way. She still plans to come into the office each week to catch up with the team and to get more Patient Information Packs prepared.

Thank you so much, Doreen!

## **Volunteer Vacancy**

MDNZ is a small team operating from an office in Parnell. There is currently a vacancy for a volunteer with computer skills.

If you are interested or would like further information please send an email to the General Manager, Sarah Berman, on sarah@mdnz.org.nz. Please provide your contact details and a brief description of your skills.

# **Professional Friends** of Macular Degeneration NZ



MDNZ is delighted to acknowledge the following Optometrists and Ophthalmologists who are our Professional Friends.

By joining the programme, the Professional Friends listed below have shown their commitment to MDNZ's work for people with macular degeneration, as well as those at-risk of the disease. Thank you!

### Ophthalmologist Individual Members

**Dr David Worsley** 

Dr Steve Mackey

Dr David Dalziel

**Dr Rachel Barnes** 

**Dr Andrew Thompson** 

Dr John Ah-Chan

Dr Sean Every

**Dr James Borthwick** 

Dr Brian Kent-Smith

**Dr Nicholas Johnston** 

Dr Narme Deva

Dr Muhammad Khalid

Dr Oliver Comyn

**Dr Ainsley Morris** 

Dr Peter Ring

Dr Monika Pradhan

Dr Bheema Patil

Dr Logan Robinson

**Dr Andrew Watts** 

Dr Jo Sims

Dr Jo Koppens

Dr Logan Mitchell

## Ophthalmology Practice Members

Auckland Eye Rotorua Eye Clinic

### Optometrist Individual Members

John Mellsop Jagrut Lallu Peter Walker

Peter Walker

Richard Lobb

Danielle Winstone

Richard Newson

**Robert Dong** 

Moira Ironside

Niall McCormack

David Lee

David Haydon

Jayesh Chouhan

Claire McDonald

lan Finch

Darryl Eastabrook

Phil Donaldson

Philip Walsh

Kristine Jensen Callum Milburn **Troy Cassidy** Nigel Somerville **Grace Lang Suney Cheung** Jeremy Wong Mike Jowsey Phillipa Charteris Keith Miller **Hunter Hill** Kent Napier Melinda Nordin Michael Ferguson Vanessa Cumming Cullen Szeto Tui Horner Michael White **Angel Garner** John Adam Vivian Edgar Ryan Mahmoud Naomi Meltzer Helen Heyns **David Anderson** 

## Optometry Practice Members

McCellan Grimmer Edgar

**Please note:** Membership of the MDNZ Professional Friends programme is not an endorsement or recommendation by MDNZ of the individual member or practice.

## Awareness and Education in 2024

In 2024, MDNZ plans to promote Awareness and deliver Education of Macular Degeneration across New Zealand through seminars, expos and conferences.

### **Public seminars**

Public seminars are scheduled around NZ as funding permits, and when a local ophthalmologist and/or optometrist is available to deliver the presentation. We aim to hold 8 to 10 seminars per year when circumstances allow.

Planning is underway to hold seminars in these locations in 2024:

Timaru Queenstown
Whangarei Gisborne
Whakatane Hawkes Bay
Hamilton Masterton
Pukekohe Orewa



Please register your interest at <a href="https://www.mdnz.org.nz/seminars">https://www.mdnz.org.nz/seminars</a>

Your registrations will help make a stronger case for support to funders.

Once the seminars are confirmed, we will update the website and send you a

notice if the seminar is in your area. There is no cost to attend these seminars.

In November 2023, seminars held in Wellington and Waikanae (Nov 2023) were fully subscribed, with over 80 attendees at each. Participants found the seminars to be excellent and very helpful.

"I thought Dr Leong was a brilliant presenter – clear, obviously very knowledgeable and thoroughly engaged (and engaging). I'll be sticking my new Amsler Grid on my fridge and checking far more frequently than previously!!"

"Information very useful and targeted to audience. Dr Avery was very clear and he answered questions specifically. Thank you, I have learnt a lot."

Thank you, Drs Leong and Avery, for your excellent presentations.







## **Community Seminars** and **Expos**

MDNZ's Community Educator can deliver a presentation on Macular Degeneration to your group, society, village. We are currently offering presentations in English and Chinese (Mandarin and Cantonese).

We will do our best to come to you, but sometimes funding and the educator's availability can make this challenging. If an in-person presentation is not possible, then a presentation via Zoom could be an option too.



Contact us if you would like to arrange a speaker for your meeting via the website. <a href="https://www.mdnz.org.nz/community-seminars">https://www.mdnz.org.nz/community-seminars</a> or via email <a href="mailto:info@mdnz.org.nz">info@mdnz.org.nz</a>

MDNZ will host an information stand at the Seniors & Travel Expo at Baypark in Mount Maunganui on 2nd and 3rd March. This expo attracts over 3,000 visitors over the two days and is a great opportunity to provide information to the Bay of Plenty public.



We would love to see you there, and it's free to attend. <a href="https://www.seniorsandtravelexpo.com/">https://www.seniorsandtravelexpo.com/</a>

## Information and education for health professionals

With thanks to Bayer Pharmaceuticals, MDNZ will be able to host trade stands at GP, ophthalmology, and optometry conferences. Our goals at the conferences are to raise awareness, provide information such as GP online learning opportunities,

and showcase the resources and supports we can offer their patients.

## In 2024 we plan to be at the following conferences:

#### MARCH

### **Goodfellow Symposium**

Primary health care professionals Manukau, Auckland

#### MAY

## Royal Australian and NZ College of Ophthalmologists

**Auckland** 

#### JUNE

#### **GP CME North Conference**

Rotorua

#### JUNE

#### **Field Days**

Hamilton

#### JULY

## Royal NZ College of General Practitioners

Wellington

#### **AUGUST**

#### **GP CME South Conference**

Christchurch

#### **OCTOBER**

## New Zealand Association of Optometrists

Wellington

#### **NOVEMBER**

RANZCO Congress (Royal Australian and New Zealand College of Ophthalmologists)

Adelaide

## World Sight Day October 2023



University's School of Optometry and Vision Science.

Eye Health Aotearoa collaborated with MDNZ and Blind Low Vision NZ (BLVNZ) to

International World Sight Day is held each year in October.
The focus for 2023 was The Importance of Eye Care in the Workplace. MDNZ participated in two events to celebrate this day and bring attention to important eye health messages.

Te Whatu Ora's Greenlane Eye Clinic hosted displays at the Greenlane Clinical Centre and Auckland City Hospital. These displays promoted regular eye checks to the public and staff.

Macular Degeneration NZ participated in this event with both Deborah Gibson-Hardie, Client Services Manager, and Doreen Morrison, volunteer, talking to the staff and public at the Greenlane Clinic and Auckland Hospital about macular degeneration and the importance of eye health.

Others in attendance were Kāpō Māori Aotearoa, Glaucoma NZ, Auckland celebrate World Sight Day at BLVNZ's Parnell premises with the theme "love your eyes in the workplace". The objective was to raise awareness of how to care for eye health at all stages in life.

BLVNZ staff were interested in learning more about macular degeneration to help their clients and for themselves. Staff tried out the Amsler Grid on the day and left feeling better informed about how to care for their eyes.







## WAYS TO REDUCE DIGITAL EYE STRAIN

Make simple changes to your workstation today to #LoveYourEyes and reduce digital eye strain.



#### **WEAR YOUR GLASSES**

If you've been advised to use prescription glasses to correct your vision, make sure you wear them as recommended. Attend your routine eye checkups and ask your eye care practitioner if you would benefit from adaptations to reduce discomfort and strain.

### **BLINK OFTEN**





Train yourself to blink more often. If needed, use lubricating eyedrops to keep your eyes moist.

#### **TAKE FREQUENT BREAKS**



Follow THE 20-20-20 rule. Every 20 minutes, look at something 20 feet away for at least 20 seconds.

## ADJUST YOUR COMPUTER SCREEN



Most people benefit if the computer screen is 15 to 20 degrees below eye level (about 10cm or 12cm) as measured from the centre of the screen and 50cm to 70cm away from the eyes.

### ADJUST SCREEN DISPLAYS



Adjust screens for your comfort. Consider adjusting brightness (which should be like your surroundings), contrast (e.g., black on a white background), colour temperature and text size.

## USE PROPER LIGHTING AND MINIMIZE GLARE



Position your computer screen to avoid glare and try antiglare screens or screen protectors to avoid discomfort.

We encourage you to learn more about ergonomics from your organisations Occupational Health and Safety Officer.







## Thank you, Dame Kate Harcourt, DNZM



Dame Kate
has served as
a voluntary
Ambassador
for Macular
Degeneration NZ
since the charity's
inception. She
has generously
spoken out about
the challenges she
has encountered
living with macular
degeneration.

Dame Kate has faced losing her vision with a positive attitude. Her stories have provided inspiration and encouragement to others facing uncertainty and worry, following a diagnosis of macular degeneration.

Working extensively in radio, television, film, and the theatre, Dame Kate has toured nationally and internationally, appearing in many well-known and highly acclaimed productions. In 1996 she received acknowledgement for her contribution to the theatre by receiving a Queens Birthday honour of Dame Companion of The New Zealand Order of Merit (DNZM).

At the age of 96, Dame Kate is taking a wellearned retirement from her role as Ambassador for MDNZ. Thank you, Dame Kate, for so generously sharing your macular degeneration story with others and providing inspiration and hope to those diagnosed with the disease.

We thank you for your service and we wish you all the best!



## Smoked salmon & zucchini muffins (makes 12)

#### **Ingredients**

1½ cups buckwheat flour
½ cup polenta
2 tsp baking powder
1 tbsp mustard powder
100g hot smoked salmon, finely chopped

¼ cup grated parmesan cheese
2-3 tbsp chopped parsley
1 cup grated zucchini
¼ cup light olive oil or melted butter
1¼ cups milk
2 eggs

#### Method

Sift buckwheat flour, polenta, baking powder and mustard powder into a bowl. Stir in the salmon, cheese, parsley, and make a well in the centre.

In a separate bowl or jug, mix together the zucchini, oil or melted butter, milk and eggs. Gently stir into the dry ingredients.

Divide evenly among 12 wellgreased muffin tins. Bake at 180°C for 15 minutes.

Thank you to Macular Disease Foundation, Australia



## Thank you to all our generous donors who have responded so positively to our requests for support.

New Zealanders can thank you for ensuring MDNZ continues its valuable work saving sight and providing support for people with macular degeneration. Without you many people would not get the help they need.

We can and will continue raising awareness, educating, and supporting those with macular degeneration.

With your continued support you will be assisting others as follows:

\$50	information packs posted out to 10 people
\$150	information packs for 36 seminar attendees
\$500	one week of the 0800 Save Sight Helpline
\$2,000	an Awareness and Education Seminar in your community
\$10,000	help fund a Community Educator

Saving the sight of another is such a wonderful gift to give.

### Gifts in Wills

Have you thought about leaving a gift to support the future work of MDNZ?

Contact us to find out more.

Email info@mdnz.org.nz or phone

0800 MACULA (0800 622 852)



#### **Please donate** to support those with MD

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For assistance phone



Donations over \$5 are tax deductible.

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Issue #23

## It's Summer!

Enjoy a selection of glorious summer images entered into our *Beautiful NZ Views* competition.









For further information contact MDNZ



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info@mdnz.org.nz



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## Podcast of this newsletter is now available

We are very pleased to announce that Viewpoint is available on our website as a Podcast, and those who are Blind Low Vision NZ members can also access it on Blind Low Vision NZ platforms.

Click on this link to head to the podcast on Macular Degeneration NZ website <a href="https://www.mdnz.org.nz/viewpoint-podcasts">www.mdnz.org.nz/viewpoint-podcasts</a>

To access it on BLVNZ platforms please search for Macular Degeneration New Zealand Viewpoint.

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